

**Directions**: The rational function f is shown above and has a vertical asymptote at x = 4, a hole at x = 6, and a horizontal asymptote of y = 5. Use the graph of f to answer the following questions.

1. Which of the following limit statements about f is correct?

(A) 
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} f(x) = 4$$
 (B)  $\lim_{x \to \infty} f(x) = 4$  (C)  $\lim_{x \to 4^-} f(x) = \infty$  (D)  $\lim_{x \to 4^+} f(x) = \infty$ 

- 2. Which of the following limit statements about f is correct?
- (A)  $\lim_{x \to 4^{+}} f(x) = 6$  (B)  $\lim_{x \to 4^{+}} f(x) = 6$  (C)  $\lim_{x \to 6^{-}} f(x) = 5$  (D)  $\lim_{x \to 6^{+}} f(x) = 4$
- 3. Which of the following limit statements about f is correct?

(A) 
$$\lim_{x \to 5} f(x) = -\infty$$
 (B)  $\lim_{x \to 5} f(x) = \infty$  (C)  $\lim_{x \to -\infty} f(x) = 5$  (D)  $\lim_{x \to \infty} f(x) = 4$ 

4. Which of the following could be the equation for f(x)?

(A) 
$$f(x) = -\frac{(5x-22)(x-6)}{(x-6)(x-4)}$$
  
(B)  $f(x) = \frac{(5x-22)(x-6)}{(x-6)(x-4)}$   
(C)  $f(x) = -\frac{(5x-22)(x-4)}{(x-6)(x-4)}$   
(D)  $f(x) = -\frac{(x-6)(x-4)}{(5x-22)(x-6)}$ 

AP Style MCQ: VA and Holes



5. The graph of the rational function g is shown above and has vertical asymptote at x = 3, a hole at x = 5, a zero at x = 1, and a horizontal asymptote of y = 1. Which of the following could be an expression for g(x)?

(A) 
$$\frac{(x-3)(x-5)}{(x-5)(x-1)}$$
  
(B)  $\frac{(x-1)(x-5)}{(x-5)(x-3)}$   
(C)  $\frac{(x-3)(x-1)}{(x-5)(x-3)}$   
(D)  $\frac{(x-3)(x-5)}{(x-3)(x-1)}$ 

6. Let *h* be a rational function whose graph has a hole at x = -4 and a vertical asymptote at x = -5. Which of the following could be an equation for h(x)?

(A) 
$$h(x) = \frac{(x+4)(x+5)}{(x+4)(x-2)}$$
  
(B)  $h(x) = \frac{(x-2)(x+5)}{(x+4)(x+5)}$   
(C)  $h(x) = \frac{(x+4)^2(x+5)}{(x+4)(x+5)^2}$   
(D)  $h(x) = \frac{(x+4)(x+5)^2}{(x+4)^2(x+5)}$ 

7. The graph of 
$$k(x) = \frac{(x-1)(x+3)}{(x+3)(x-2)}$$
 has

- (A) a vertical asymptote at x = 2 and a hole at x = -3.
- (B) a vertical asymptote at x = -3 and a hole at x = 2.
- (C) a vertical asymptote at x = 1 and a hole at x = -3.
- (D) a vertical asymptote at x = 2 and a hole at x = 1.

8. The polynomial function f(x) has a zero at x = 1 with a multiplicity of two. The polynomial function g(x) has a zero at x = 1 with a multiplicity of three, and the polynomial function h(x) has a zero at x = 1 with a multiplicity of one. Which of the following rational functions has a hole at x = 1?

(A) 
$$y = \frac{f(x)}{g(x)}$$
 (B)  $y = \frac{h(x)}{g(x)}$  (C)  $y = \frac{h(x)}{f(x)}$  (D)  $y = \frac{g(x)}{f(x)}$ 

9. Let r be a rational function with the following properties

$$\lim_{x \to 4^-} r(x) = -5 \qquad \qquad \lim_{x \to 2^+} r(x) = -\infty \qquad \qquad \lim_{x \to \infty} r(x) = -1$$

Which of the following could be an expression for r(x)?

- (A)  $\frac{(x+1)(x-2)}{(x-4)(x-2)}$ (B)  $\frac{(x+1)(x-4)}{(x-4)(x-2)}$ (C)  $-\frac{(x+6)(x-4)}{(x-4)(x-2)}$ (D)  $-\frac{5(x+1)(x-4)}{(x-4)(x-2)}$
- 10. Which of the following statements about the graph of the rational function  $y = \frac{(x-2)^2 (x+3)(x-5)^6}{(x-2)^3 (x+3)(x-5)^2}$  is correct?
- (A) The graph has three vertical asymptotes and no holes.
- (B) The graph has two vertical asymptotes and one hole.
- (C) The graph has one vertical asymptote and two holes.
- (D) The graph has no vertical asymptotes and three holes.